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## **SAMOA OMBUDSMAN/ NHRI STATEMENT ON FAMILY VIOLENCE IN SAMOA AND THE VIOLATION OF THE RIGHTS OF WOMEN**

**Ombudsman written statement to the 41<sup>st</sup> session of the Human Rights Council, Item 3 Clustered Interactive Dialogue following presentation by Working Group on Discrimination Against Women**

**Delivered by Maiava Iulai Toma, Samoa Ombudsman, Wednesday 26 June 2019**

Mr. President,

It is an honour to present to the Human Rights Council a statement from the NHRI of Samoa. Thank you for the opportunity.

Family violence has crippled many families in the Pacific where up to 68 percent of women report experiencing physical or sexual violence by a partner in their lifetime. For Samoa, the first ever National Public Inquiry conducted by my Office in 2016 found that 86 per cent of women have experienced physical and bodily harm in their lifetime. The Inquiry into family violence points to violence in the up-bringing of children in Samoan homes as having a direct bearing on the violence women and girls face later in life and violence in general in society.

The National Inquiry sought Samoan solutions to the misery Samoan women were enduring in their own homes. It was important for solutions to emanate from those who fully understood the issues and are affected on a daily basis. Proposals that emerged include an increased role for the Village Council to prevent family violence through the setting up of family safety committees, introducing bylaws to encourage reporting and setting appropriate punishment for perpetrators. Since the publication of the Inquiry Report, about 40 per cent of villages in Samoa have made decisions on domestic violence, which is encouraging.

The State is, and always will be, an important actor to provide guidance through laws and policy. This needs however, to go hand in hand with constructive work at the grassroots level to harness and utilize elements of influence and power that exist in our communities. This is the only way Samoa can hope to effectively combat family violence. It is on this 'working together with communities' framework that the Inquiry recommendations are premised.

An approach which has been successful in delivering our human rights education and awareness, is weaving together human rights principles and cultural values that complement each other. The Fa'asamoa (our Samoan way of life) embraces in the same way as do Human Rights, inclusivity, respect, dignity, communication and peace. The two are mutually reinforcing. A framework embracing Fa'asamoa, Faith and Human Rights principles is essential to successfully drive national action against family violence.

As Samoa's National Human Rights Institution, we are urging our national government and communities to together, commit to ending unnecessary violence our women, girls and children are enduring.

Thank you.